

While at times Milena's 'genius for living' gave Kafka new life, it ultimately exhausted him, and their relationship was to last little over two years. In 1924 Kafka died in a sanatorium near Vienna, and Milena died in 1944 at the hands of the Nazis, leaving these letters as a moving record of their relationship.

bare his heart and his conscience.

## and the 7th of November, has inspired a group of Dracula fans to create Dracula Daily, an annual email service wherein those that sign up to the initiative receive daily emails containing the corresponding part of the story during this period. Click <u>here</u> to find out more about Dracula Daily.

He has been dead for centuries, yet he may never die... Here begins the story of an evil ages old and forever new. It is the story of those who feed a liabolic craving into the veins of their victims, into the men and women from whose blood they draw their only sustenance. It is a novel of peculiar power, of hypnotic fascination. The reader is warned that he who enters Castle Dracula may not escape its baleful spell, even when he closes this book.



### The Historian by Elizabeth Kostova

For centuries, the story of Dracula has captured the imagination of readers and storytellers alike. Kostova's breath-taking first novel, ten years in the writing, is an accomplished retelling of this ancient tale. Late one night in 1972, as a 16-year-old girl, she discovers a mysterious book and a sheaf of letters in her father's library—a discovery that will have dreadful and far-reaching consequences and will send her on a journey of mind-boggling danger. While seeking clues to the secrets of her father's past and ther's puzzling disappearance, she follows a trail from London to Istanbul to Budapest ana beyond and learns that the letters in her possession provide a link to one of the world's darkest and most intoxicating figures. Generation after generation, the legend of Dracula has enticed and eluded both historians and opportunists alike. Now a young girl undertakes the same search that ended in the death and defilement of so many others—in an attempt to save her father from an unspeakable fate.

# Caleb Azumah Nelson Wins 2024 Dylan Thomas Prize

British-Ghanaian author Caleb Azumah Nelson has won the Dylan Thomas Prize for his second novel, Small Worlds. The Dylan Thomas prize is one of the most prestigious awards for young writers, aimed at encouraging raw creative talent worldwide. The prize is awarded annually to authors aged 39 or under for the best published literary work in the English language and is hosted by Swansea University - Swansea being the town where Dylan Thomas was born. Thirtynine was chosen as the upwards age limit as this was the age at which Thomas died.

etters

to Milena

Judges of the prize described Azumah Nelson's Small Worlds as "symphonic" and "viscerally moving." The story is set between south-east London and Ghana across three summers and follows protagonist Stephen as he navigates love and family life. One of the judges, author Namita Gokhale said of Small Worlds, "Amid a hugely impressive shortlist that showcased a breadth of genres and exciting new voices, we were unanimous in our praise for this viscerally moving, heartfelt novel." Azumah Nelson's first novel Open Water was also shortlisted for the Dylan Thomas Prize in 2022. He has received £20,000 for this year's win.



#### *Open Water* by Caleb Azumah Nelson (Recommended for Older Readers)

ho seem destined to be together can still be torn apart by fear and violence. At once an achingly

### Netflix Adapts Márquez's One Hundred Years of Solitude

Netflix has adapted Gabriel García Márquez's classic work of magical realism, One Hundred Years of Solitude, into a 16-part series. So far there has been no release date given for the series - Netflix has stated that it will be available to watch 'later in 2024.' What we do know is that the series has been filmed in Spanish and shot in García Márquez's native Colombia, with the support of the author's family. The cross-generational novel is set in the fictional town of Macondo, inspired by Aracataca, the town in which García Márquez was born, and lived until the age of 8. The late author once said that all his writing drew on that time in his life. The production team behind the series decided not to film in Aracataca, choosing instead to shoot the footage in the city of Ibagué, however inhabitants of Garcia Marquez's birthplace hope that the series will still boost Aracataca's popularity as a tourist destination. Speaking to the Guardian, local teacher Robinson Mulford said, "We're disappointed that Netflix decided not to film here, but we all know that anyone inspired by the series will have to come to Aracataca, as the heart of Macondo lies here... they will feel the kindness, the solidarity of the people, and everything else that Gabriel García Márquez said of the Colombian Caribbean. They will all be received with love."

The 16-part series will be released in two sets of 8 episodes. Click here to watch the teaser trailer

### **One Hundred Years of Solitude by Gabriel García Márquez**

Gabriel García Márquez's great masterpiece is the story of seven generations of the Buendía family and of Macondo, the town they have built. Though little more than a settlement surrounded by mountains, Macondo has its wars and disasters, even its wonders and miracles. A microcosm of Columbian life, its secrets lie hidden, encoded in a book and only Aureliano Buendía can fathom its mysteries and reveal its shrouded destiny. Blending political reality with magic realism, fantasy with comic invention, One Hundred Years of Solitude is one of the most daringly original works of the twentieth century.





Since its publication. *Dracula* has never been out of print. It has been translated into roughly 30 languages and has been adapted countless times for film and television.

The ruins of Whitby Abbey

Whitby along with a cargo of silver and earth.

# On This Day in History... The Birth of Mary Anning, 21st May 1799

Stoker found further inspiration in the Gothic ruins of Whitby Abbey, and from hearing about a shipwreck that

occurred nearby. The ship was a Russian vessel called the Dmitry that ran aground, carrying a cargo of silver and

sand – in the novel Stoker slightly alters the ship's name, and the Demeter is the vessel that carries Dracula to

Dracula was published in 1897 and is an epistolary novel i.e., one that is written in the form of letters, diary entries,

and other documents. The fact that all of the novel's components are dated, and occur between the 3<sup>rd</sup> of May

Mary Anning (1799-1847) was a palaeontologist and fossil collector who lived along the Jurassic Coast in Lyme Regis, Dorset. In her early life, Mary and her family would trawl the coast together, collecting fossils to sell at a table of curiosities to supplement the family income. When Mary was 12, her brother Joseph dug up the skull of an ichthyosaur, and a few months later Mary famously uncovered the rest of the animal's fossilised skeleton herself. The skeleton was sold and later displayed in a London museum. After her father's death, Mary assumed the leading role in the family fossil business, and at the age of 27 she opened her own shop. Anning's Fossil Depot. Geologists and fossil collectors from across the world visited Mary's shop and purchased her items. She became well known in global geological circles and was frequently consulted on issues of anatomy, as well as fossil collecting.



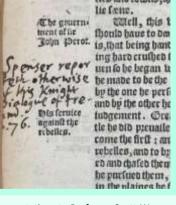
Despite her clear abundance of knowledge and passion for palaeontology, Mary was not eligible to join the Geological Society of London due to the fact she was a woman. She also did not always receive full credit for her scientific contributions.

Mary Anning passed away in 1847 at the age of 47. It was not until after her death that her unusual life story began to attract interest from the public, and her significant scientific contributions were fully recognised.





# Margin Notes by Milton Found in US Library Book

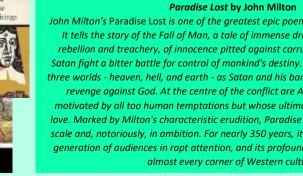


Handwritten notes by poet John Milton (1608-1674) have been found in the margins of an American library book. Milton was the author of many works of poetry and prose, including the epic poem *Paradise Lost* which tells the biblical story of the fall of man i.e., the temptation of Adam and Eve in the Garden of Eden. Paradise Lost consists of ten books and over 10.000 lines of verse and is considered Milton's masterpiece.

Recently Dr Aaron Pratt, curator of early books and manuscripts at the University of Texas, noticed handwritten annotations in the margins of 1587 British history book Raphael Holinshed's Chronicles. He realised that the handwriting bore a striking resemblance to that of John Milton, particularly in the way that the 'e's were formed. Dr Pratt sent photographs of the

annotations to Professor Scott-Warren at the University of Cambridge to analyse. Professor Scott-Warren compared the annotations with Milton's handwriting in two surviving manuscripts and confirmed the authenticity of the script. The University of Cambridge has said that the discovery makes Raphael Holinshed's Chronicles one of just three known books to preserve Milton's handwritten notes, and one of just nine books to have survived from the poet's own library.

Raphael Holinshed's Chronicles were a source of inspiration for Milton while he was studying at Christ's College, Cambridge. It is not known what happened to the rest of Milton's books following his death, however it's widely accepted that they were sold off in batches, which may explain how his copy of Raphael Holinshed's Chronicles found its way across the sea to America. (Original article here.)



John Milton's Paradise Lost is one of the greatest epic poems in the English language. It tells the story of the Fall of Man, a tale of immense drama and excitement, of rebellion and treachery, of innocence pitted against corruption, in which God and Satan fight a bitter battle for control of mankind's destiny. The struggle rages across three worlds - heaven, hell, and earth - as Satan and his band of rebel angels plot their revenge against God. At the centre of the conflict are Adam and Eve, who are motivated by all too human temptations but whose ultimate downfall is unyielding love. Marked by Milton's characteristic erudition, Paradise Lost is a work epic both in scale and, notoriously, in ambition. For nearly 350 years, it has held generation upon generation of audiences in rapt attention, and its profound influence can be seen in almost every corner of Western culture.

#### The Prose Writings of John Milton by John Milton and KM Burton

The prose writings of Milton, inspired by the stirring events amid which they were written, form his contribution to the literature of freedom. To them were given the matured powers of a mind enriched by varied studies and ripened by meditation. They form the labours of his life, grand in thought and expression, as the poetic recreations of his earlier and later years are sublime and beautiful. In them his opinions, character, motives, and conduct are portrayed with singular fidelity. It is the aim of this volume to present a selection from Milton's Prose Writings, comprising some of the author's best thoughts, and setting forth as clearly as possible Milton himself, showing impartially his merits and faults as a writer and as a man. It will not have been prepared in vain, if it shall serve to make more widely known the Treasures of truth and beauty in these Prose Writings, and the true greatness of soul in their much-abused author. And may the principles of civil and religious freedom, here so eloquently defended, triumph everywhere.

